

Home Health Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000
All Home Health Services

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	278,406	1.8	1,710	5,136	25,640	12.4	4.2*	25.6	48.2	9.6*
<u>Age in years</u>										
Under 65	243,624	0.8	1,507	6,551	12,960	3.7*	3.6*	13.2*	68.0	11.5*
Under 6	24,126	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	0.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	62,072	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	34,782	8.7	1,800	4,207	12,680	21.2	4.7*	38.4	28.1	7.6
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	1.5	1,592	4,081	8,320	13.0*	5.1*	37.8	36.0	8.0
Female	142,524	2.1	1,775	5,863	17,321	12.1*	3.7*	19.8	54.1	10.4*
<u>Race/ethnicity</u>										
White and Other	209,401	1.9	1,500	4,831	19,552	15.7	4.6*	23.9	45.3	10.4*
Black	35,049	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Health insurance status^d</u>										
<65, Any private	182,658	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	28,622	3.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	7.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	6.9	1,290	3,289	4,436	32.7*	13.5*	42.6	7.8*	3.5*
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Poverty status^e</u>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	3.1	1,775	4,743	4,762	16.0*	1.7*	41.1	33.4	7.9*
Near-poor	12,196	3.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	2.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	90,343	1.6	1,524	3,252	4,695	8.6*	4.5*	24.4*	35.8*	26.7*
High income	106,754	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u>										
MSA	224,935	1.6	1,614	5,020	17,737	12.8*	4.6*	22.4	48.4	11.7*
Non-MSA	51,022	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	2,448	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Census Region</u>										
Northeast	52,636	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	64,536	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	97,373	1.7	1,733	4,939	8,118*	14.0*	4.9*	27.6*	49.2*	4.2*
West	63,861	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Standard Errors for Home Health Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 2000
All Home Health Services

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	†	0.1	176	664	3,821	3.1	1.3*	4.8	7.1	3.5*
<u>Age in years</u>										
Under 65	†	0.1	278	1,446	3,284	2.3*	1.4*	5.6*	9.4	6.7*
Under 6	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	†	0.7	204	468	1,713	5.1	2.2*	5.7	6.2	1.6
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.2	205	600	1,623	5.1*	1.8*	8.0	7.1	2.0
Female	†	0.2	240	1,088	3,845	3.8*	1.8*	3.7	8.2	5.2*
<u>Race/ethnicity</u>										
White and Other	†	0.2	184	779	3,572	4.0	1.6*	5.6	9.3	4.6*
Black	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Health insurance status^d</u>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	1,863	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.9	235	735	1,124	10.9*	5.3*	11.5	5.9*	1.7*
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Poverty status^e</u>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.4	360	941	1,132	8.0*	1.3*	9.4	7.6	3.2*
Near-poor	†	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	†	0.2	268	713	1,166	4.4*	2.0*	7.5*	10.9*	14.4*
High income	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u>										
MSA	†	0.1	199	775	3,082	4.0*	1.7*	4.7	7.8	5.0*
Non-MSA	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	†	3.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Census Region</u>										
Northeast	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	†	0.2	172	1,460	2,465*	6.7*	2.3*	9.4*	15.4*	1.6*
West	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

a Expenses for care provided by home health agencies and independent home health providers are included (unless noted in title).
b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).
d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
-- Less than 100 sample cases.
* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Source: Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.

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Agency Sponsored Visits Only

Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	278,406	1.7	1,614	4,868	22,437	3.0*	4.2*	29.2	53.0	10.6*
<u>Age in years</u>										
Under 65	243,624	0.8	1,524	6,619	12,479	0.7*	3.8*	13.7*	70.0	11.8*
Under 6	24,126	1.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	0.5*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	62,072	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	34,782	7.8	1,710	3,656	9,958	5.9*	4.8*	48.6	31.6	9.0
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	1.4	1,528	3,829	7,400	3.6*	5.7*	42.5	40.2	8.0
Female	142,524	1.9	1,673	5,618	15,037	2.7*	3.5*	22.7	59.3	11.8*
<u>Race/ethnicity</u>										
White and Other	209,401	1.8	1,485	4,492	16,602	4.0*	4.7*	28.0	51.1	12.2*
Black	35,049	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Health insurance status^d</u>										
<65, Any private	182,658	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	28,622	3.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	6.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	6.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Poverty status^e</u>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	3.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	12,196	3.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	90,343	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High income	106,754	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u>										
MSA	224,935	1.4	1,602	4,787	15,345	1.5	4.5*	25.8	55.1	13.0*
Non-MSA	51,022	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	2,448	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Census Region</u>										
Northeast	52,636	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	64,536	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	97,373	1.5	1,553	4,621*	6,888*	1.3*	4.1*	32.4*	57.8	4.4*
West	63,861	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

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Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	Percent with expense	Per person with an expense		Total Expenses (in millions)	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment				
			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	†	0.1	153	665	3,553	1.3*	1.4*	5.4	7.1	4.0*
<u>Age in years</u>										
Under 65	†	0.1	286	1,512	3,269	0.3*	1.5*	5.8*	9.4	7.0*
Under 6	†	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	†	0.7	164	459	1,510	2.7*	2.6*	6.4	6.1	2.0
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.1	208	627	1,548	2.3*	2.0*	8.6	7.5	2.2
Female	†	0.2	221	1,107	3,524	1.4*	1.9*	4.5	8.0	5.9*
<u>Race/ethnicity</u>										
White and Other	†	0.2	169	778	3,283	1.7*	1.8*	6.7	9.6	5.3*
Black	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Health insurance status^d</u>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	1,863	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	280	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Poverty status^e</u>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	†	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High income	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u>										
MSA	†	0.1	174	834	2,983	0.4	1.9*	5.6	7.9	5.8*
Non-MSA	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	†	3.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Census Region</u>										
Northeast	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	†	0.2	179	1,541*	2,392*	0.8*	2.2*	12.1*	15.0	1.9*
West	†	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

a Expenses for care provided by home health agencies and independent home health providers are included (unless noted in title).

b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).

c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).

d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.

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† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.

-- Less than 100 sample cases.

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			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	278,406	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Age in years</u>										
Under 65	243,624	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Under 6	24,126	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	48,405	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	109,021	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	62,072	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	34,782	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	135,882	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	142,524	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Race/ethnicity</u>										
White and Other	209,401	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black	35,049	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	33,955	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Health insurance status^d</u>										
<65, Any private	182,658	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	28,622	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	32,344	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	11,515	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	19,570	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	3,568	1.8*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Poverty status^e</u>										
Negative or Poor	32,053	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	12,196	0.4*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	37,059	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	90,343	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High income	106,754	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u>										
MSA	224,935	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-MSA	51,022	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	2,448	1.8*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Census Region</u>										
Northeast	52,636	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	64,536	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	97,373	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
West	63,861	0.3*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

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			Median	Mean		Out of pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	†	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Age in years</u>										
Under 65	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Under 6	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
6-17	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-44	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45-64	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 and over	†	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Race/ethnicity</u>										
White and Other	†	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hispanic	†	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Health insurance status^d</u>										
<65, Any private	8,688	0.0*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Public only	1,863	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<65, Uninsured	1,710	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare only	729	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and private	971	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Medicare and other public	280	0.8*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65+, Missing	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Poverty status^e</u>										
Negative or Poor	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Near-poor	†	0.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Low income	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Middle income	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
High income	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Metropolitan statistical area (MSA)</u>										
MSA	†	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Non-MSA	†	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Missing	†	1.2*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<u>Census Region</u>										
Northeast	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Midwest	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South	†	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
West	†	0.1*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

a Expenses for care provided by home health agencies and independent home health providers are included (unless noted in title).
b Private insurance includes Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except Tricare); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).
d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with Tricare (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
† Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
-- Less than 100 sample cases.
* Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Source: Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality: Medical Expenditure Panel Survey, 2000.